

Online Appendix

DESCRIPTION OF TAX CREDITS FOR COLLEGE

This section describes tax benefits for college in more detail. The rules described apply to the 2013 tax year but are similar to the 2016 tax year. The information for this section comes from IRS publications 970, 596, and 501 (Internal Revenue Service, 2013a, 2013b, 2013c).

First, the American Opportunity Tax Credit (AOTC) started in the 2009 tax year. Students are eligible if they are pursuing a degree, are enrolled at least half time, have not finished the first four years of higher education, and have not claimed the AOTC or Hope credit for more than four tax years, and have no felony drug convictions. The maximum value of this tax credit is \$2,500, of which \$1,000 is refundable. This means that even if a family has no tax liability, they can receive up to \$1,000 as a tax refund.

Second, the tuition and fees deduction allows tax filers to deduct up to \$4,000 of qualified educational expenses from taxable income. Filers cannot claim the tuition and fees deduction and the AOTC for the same student in the same tax year. Also, the tax filer's income must be less than \$160,000 if married filing jointly or \$80,000 if the tax filer is single.

Third, the Lifetime Learning Credit (LLC) is a nonrefundable tax credit that has a maximum of \$2,000. In order to claim the credit, tax filers who file jointly must have an income of less than \$127,000, or \$63,000 if single. There is no limit on the number of years this credit can be claimed. Tax filers cannot claim the LLC in the same year they claim the tuition and fees deduction. Tax filers also cannot claim the LLC and AOTC on the same expenses.

Fourth, students may qualify taxpayers for the dependent exemption. In order to qualify for a dependent exemption, children must be under the age of 19 at the end of the year unless they are enrolled in college. If a child is enrolled in college, they qualify their parents for a dependent exemption until they are 24 years old. In 2013, the dependent exemption was \$3,900.

Finally, the Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) is a refundable tax credit for tax filers with low to moderate income. Tax filers must have earned income to qualify for the credit and the exact amount of the refund depends on the family structure and income of the tax filer.

Importantly, additional qualifying children can increase the tax benefit. Children must be under age 19 at the end of the tax year unless they are a student, in which case they must be under age 24. Hence, if a student enrolls in college their parents may qualify for a higher EITC benefit.

C. Mother Education (Omitted Category: Mother College)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Grants	Loans
Treatment	-0.00185 (0.00767)	0.000487 (0.00763)	0.000370 (0.0104)	-0.0101 (0.00776)	0.00000920 (0.000921)	0.00514 (0.00316)	-161.1 (127.9)	90.81 (127.2)
Treatment * Mother No HS	-0.00626 (0.0170)	-0.00998 (0.0163)	-0.000534 (0.0180)	0.0117* (0.00671)	-0.000749 (0.00197)	-0.00398 (0.00508)	-191.5 (237.3)	-33.18 (152.9)
Treatment * Mother Some HS	-0.00415 (0.0165)	-0.00600 (0.0149)	-0.00437 (0.0168)	0.00909 (0.00658)	0.00214 (0.00166)	-0.00545 (0.00436)	-252.1 (209.1)	-132.9 (150.1)
Treatment * Mother HS	0.00603 (0.0107)	-0.00803 (0.0101)	0.00721 (0.0126)	0.00757 (0.00625)	0.000440 (0.00132)	-0.00167 (0.00373)	223.5 (157.6)	-20.04 (153.0)
Treatment* Mother Some College	-0.0000601 (0.00974)	-0.000708 (0.0104)	-0.00585 (0.0122)	0.00746 (0.00579)	0.000592 (0.00160)	-0.00391 (0.00379)	-25.33 (141.7)	16.52 (154.3)
Treatment * Mother Grad School	-0.00274 (0.0110)	-0.00360 (0.00900)	0.00380 (0.0128)	-0.00753 (0.00730)	-0.00127 (0.00158)	0.00535 (0.00651)	156.5 (175.0)	164.0 (174.2)
Treatment * Mother Associates	-0.0201 (0.0128)	-0.0441*** (0.0126)	0.0130 (0.0153)	0.00467 (0.00761)	-0.00132 (0.00179)	0.00540 (0.00508)	206.1 (193.4)	181.7 (216.5)
Treatment * Missing Mother Ed	-0.0198* (0.0120)	-0.0141 (0.01000)	-0.0133 (0.0120)	0.0119* (0.00612)	0.000282 (0.00144)	-0.00285 (0.00359)	91.07 (133.4)	-125.0 (131.0)
Constant	0.636*** (0.0109)	0.360*** (0.0101)	0.260*** (0.0115)	0.0229*** (0.00411)	0.00284*** (0.00107)	0.00300 (0.00263)	2888.0*** (116.2)	1724.0*** (121.0)

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C. Mother Education (Omitted Category: Mother College)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Enroll CC Spr 14	Enroll 4yr Sp 14	Loans	Grants
Treatment	0.000292 (0.00406)	-0.00361 (0.00331)	0.00441 (0.00363)	-0.000718 (0.00210)	-0.000581 (0.000627)	-0.000811 (0.00179)	0.00222 (0.00408)	0.00267 (0.00353)	-37.07 (49.02)	-112.9*** (41.06)
Treatment * Mother No HS	-0.00251 (0.00713)	0.00198 (0.00575)	-0.00839* (0.00493)	0.00150 (0.00225)	-0.000383 (0.000967)	0.00157 (0.00219)	-0.000166 (0.00670)	-0.00661 (0.00487)	46.15 (56.99)	122.4** (51.41)
Treatment * Mother Some HS	-0.00277 (0.00655)	0.00265 (0.00519)	-0.00530 (0.00455)	0.00171 (0.00224)	0.000793 (0.000896)	-0.000203 (0.00217)	0.000488 (0.00611)	-0.00543 (0.00451)	47.03 (55.80)	108.9** (47.47)
Treatment * Mother HS	0.00430 (0.00523)	0.00493 (0.00419)	-0.000667 (0.00411)	0.00146 (0.00221)	0.00122 (0.000762)	0.0000255 (0.00198)	-0.00260 (0.00505)	0.000908 (0.00402)	75.42 (54.40)	119.7*** (44.90)
Treatment * Mother Some College	-0.00801 (0.00554)	0.00265 (0.00448)	-0.00788* (0.00442)	0.000441 (0.00237)	0.00145* (0.000815)	0.00161 (0.00208)	-0.00956* (0.00538)	-0.00591 (0.00431)	-12.80 (59.57)	106.3** (47.19)
Treatment * Mother Grad School	0.00289 (0.00741)	0.00273 (0.00577)	-0.00189 (0.00659)	0.00170 (0.00378)	-0.000869 (0.00117)	0.00169 (0.00369)	0.00483 (0.00728)	-0.00371 (0.00642)	-114.6 (88.66)	132.0* (75.43)
Treatment * Mother Associates	0.00249 (0.00725)	0.00381 (0.00596)	-0.000268 (0.00551)	0.00262 (0.00275)	-0.000839 (0.00121)	0.000672 (0.00254)	-0.00380 (0.00702)	-0.000319 (0.00537)	-21.26 (74.57)	124.9** (57.92)
	0.00297	0.00386	-0.00363	-0.000125	0.000860	0.00155	-0.00162	-0.00272	38.56	105.0**

Treatment * Missing Mother Ed	(0.00514)	(0.00418)	(0.00401)	(0.00221)	(0.000750)	(0.00191)	(0.00499)	(0.00389)	(52.30)	(43.70)
Constant	0.316*** (0.00316)	0.174*** (0.00249)	0.0443*** (0.00186)	0.00560*** (0.000680)	0.00246*** (0.000410)	0.00590*** (0.000827)	0.240*** (0.00287)	0.0354*** (0.00184)	590.3** * (23.04)	271.1*** (17.39)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614

Father Education (Omitted Category: Father College)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Enroll CC Spr 14	Enroll 4yr Sp 14	Loans	Grants
Treatment	0.000297 (0.00435)	-0.00336 (0.00355)	0.00525 (0.00390)	0.000353 (0.00226)	-0.000643 (0.000692)	-0.000161 (0.00187)	0.00115 (0.00439)	0.000402 (0.00378)	-58.39 (53.76)	-136.4*** (43.61)
Treatment * Father No HS	-0.00197 (0.00692)	-0.00232 (0.00555)	-0.00463 (0.00490)	0.000559 (0.00237)	0.00101 (0.000910)	0.00114 (0.00222)	-0.00110 (0.00653)	-0.000420 (0.00484)	107.2* (59.77)	175.7*** (51.87)
Treatment * Father Some HS	-0.00220 (0.00652)	0.00370 (0.00519)	-0.00373 (0.00470)	0.000237 (0.00238)	0.000842 (0.000946)	0.00157 (0.00216)	-0.00450 (0.00618)	-0.00225 (0.00463)	59.45 (60.12)	120.4** (49.26)
Treatment * Father HS	0.00293 (0.00540)	0.00538 (0.00435)	-0.00614 (0.00434)	0.000271 (0.00235)	0.00102 (0.000801)	-0.000281 (0.00204)	-0.000188 (0.00525)	-0.000308 (0.00423)	61.20 (58.79)	143.1*** (46.80)
Treatment * Father Some College	-0.00523 (0.00605)	0.00369 (0.00493)	-0.00446 (0.00487)	-0.00126 (0.00258)	0.000881 (0.000944)	-0.000481 (0.00223)	-0.0100* (0.00591)	0.00132 (0.00473)	40.47 (66.36)	169.8*** (51.29)

Treatment * Father Grad School	0.000792 (0.00715)	0.000451 (0.00548)	-0.00266 (0.00647)	0.000317 (0.00390)	-0.000426 (0.00111)	-0.000515 (0.00364)	0.00812 (0.00704)	0.00119 (0.00629)	-79.38 (87.12)	79.91 (75.95)
Treatment * Father Associates	-0.000781 (0.00882)	-0.000659 (0.00739)	-0.00472 (0.00681)	0.000765 (0.00324)	0.000432 (0.00152)	0.00151 (0.00295)	-0.000339 (0.00860)	-0.00181 (0.00664)	32.31 (92.64)	125.7* (70.88)
Treatment * Missing Father Ed	0.00223 (0.00528)	0.00384 (0.00428)	-0.00468 (0.00423)	-0.000931 (0.00234)	0.000789 (0.000797)	0.000308 (0.00199)	-0.000162 (0.00516)	-0.000467 (0.00410)	55.33 (56.60)	130.1*** (45.99)
Constant	0.317*** (0.00310)	0.173*** (0.00246)	0.0478*** (0.00184)	0.00569*** (0.000667)	0.00266*** (0.000396)	0.00564*** (0.000810)	0.239*** (0.00282)	0.0380*** (0.00181)	617.1** * (23.24)	271.1*** (16.54)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614	526614

***Income (Omitted Category: Income
80k+)***

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Enroll CC Spr 14	Enroll 4yr Sp 14	Loans	Grants
Treatment	0.00268 (0.00403)	-0.00509 (0.00318)	0.00990** (0.00447)	-0.00213 (0.00267)	-0.000335 (0.000676)	-0.00185 (0.00225)	0.00504 (0.00426)	0.00307 (0.00452)	-136.1** (65.48)	-96.52* (49.98)
Treatment * Missing Income Report	-0.00259 (0.00441)	0.00436 (0.00350)	-0.00909** (0.00455)	0.00238 (0.00270)	0.000552 (0.000714)	0.00191 (0.00229)	-0.00694 (0.00458)	-0.00221 (0.00458)	142.4** (66.33)	91.02* (50.52)

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Mother Education (Omitted Category: Mother College)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	0.00375 (0.00340)	-0.00120 (0.00300)	0.00543 (0.00356)	-0.00174 (0.00124)	-0.000118 (0.000449)	-0.000226 (0.000914)	-12.80 (48.68)	18.92 (29.66)	0.00659** (0.00313)	0.00216 (0.00237)
Treatment * Mother No HS	-0.00794 (0.00755)	-0.00750 (0.00709)	0.00142 (0.00674)	0.00210 (0.00144)	0.000424 (0.000747)	-0.00115 (0.00148)	-18.61 (67.59)	-29.49 (52.77)	-0.00590 (0.00538)	-0.0109* (0.00607)
Treatment * Mother Some HS	-0.00916 (0.00740)	-0.00394 (0.00679)	-0.00565 (0.00642)	0.00260* (0.00151)	0.00108 (0.000789)	-0.00149 (0.00164)	59.05 (69.28)	-43.18 (49.03)	-0.00551 (0.00500)	-0.00146 (0.00559)
Treatment * Mother HS	-0.00541 (0.00509)	-0.000678 (0.00455)	-0.00427 (0.00482)	0.00131 (0.00143)	0.000121 (0.000654)	0.000201 (0.00121)	45.65 (61.78)	-24.21 (37.46)	-0.00267 (0.00404)	-0.00839** (0.00376)
Treatment * Mother Some College	-0.00713 (0.00509)	-0.00174 (0.00455)	-0.00727 (0.00494)	0.00163 (0.00152)	0.000962 (0.000644)	0.000392 (0.00125)	-28.28 (65.19)	-19.95 (38.27)	-0.00735* (0.00415)	0.0000116 (0.00371)
Treatment * Mother Grad School	-0.00738 (0.00637)	0.0000739 (0.00558)	-0.00841 (0.00666)	0.00148 (0.00232)	0.00117 (0.000824)	0.00201 (0.00177)	-62.61 (91.80)	-18.52 (58.38)	-0.0134** (0.00593)	0.00435 (0.00431)
Treatment * Mother Associates	-0.00409 (0.00679)	-0.00609 (0.00619)	0.00500 (0.00648)	0.00132 (0.00188)	0.000425 (0.000973)	0.0000641 (0.00165)	-9.516 (85.21)	9.519 (50.61)	-0.00124 (0.00534)	-0.00213 (0.00515)
Treatment * Missing Mother Ed	0.00105 (0.00539)	0.00524 (0.00488)	-0.00383 (0.00492)	0.00193 (0.00149)	0.000000621 (0.000665)	-0.000935 (0.00127)	36.85 (59.22)	23.56 (36.85)	-0.00425 (0.00385)	-0.000381 (0.00387)

Constant	0.588*** (0.00414)	0.170*** (0.00353)	0.402*** (0.00377)	0.00325*** (0.000794)	0.00215*** (0.000497)	0.00982*** (0.000886)	2632.2*** (46.34)	1033.2*** (27.01)	0.485*** (0.00335)	0.221*** (0.00325)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887

Father Education (Omitted Category: Father College)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	0.00562 (0.00360)	0.000929 (0.00317)	0.00847** (0.00379)	-0.00210 (0.00135)	0.000137 (0.000501)	-0.00108 (0.000968)	7.382 (53.10)	31.03 (31.07)	0.00678** (0.00338)	0.00127 (0.00252)
Treatment * Father No HS	-0.0101 (0.00728)	-0.00502 (0.00677)	-0.00521 (0.00648)	0.00192 (0.00153)	0.000477 (0.000765)	-0.000852 (0.00149)	33.15 (69.47)	-75.68 (50.70)	-0.00505 (0.00524)	-0.00743 (0.00581)
Treatment * Father Some HS	-0.0106 (0.00701)	-0.00744 (0.00638)	-0.00632 (0.00618)	0.00172 (0.00162)	0.000348 (0.000892)	0.000433 (0.00151)	-34.40 (71.54)	-25.46 (46.18)	-0.00390 (0.00493)	-0.000452 (0.00525)
Treatment * Father HS	-0.00770 (0.00513)	-0.00171 (0.00457)	-0.0104** (0.00491)	0.00196 (0.00151)	-0.000286 (0.000672)	0.00178 (0.00124)	18.87 (64.22)	-20.24 (37.82)	-0.00403 (0.00414)	0.000581 (0.00375)
Treatment * Father Some College	-0.00591 (0.00545)	-0.00611 (0.00488)	-0.00350 (0.00534)	0.000238 (0.00169)	0.000677 (0.000703)	0.00123 (0.00134)	-62.77 (71.87)	-15.22 (41.57)	-0.00318 (0.00452)	-0.00898** (0.00403)
Treatment * Father Grad School	-0.00771 (0.00601)	-0.00306 (0.00518)	-0.0141** (0.00636)	0.00361 (0.00222)	0.000467 (0.000765)	0.00325* (0.00174)	-114.5 (88.54)	-42.41 (55.66)	-0.0176*** (0.00583)	0.00302 (0.00405)
	-0.0136* (0.00601)	-0.00867 (0.00518)	-0.00687 (0.00636)	0.00455** (0.00222)	0.000561 (0.000765)	-0.000890 (0.00174)	24.60 (88.54)	-61.37 (55.66)	-0.00280 (0.00583)	0.00178 (0.00405)

Treatment * Father Associates	(0.00789)	(0.00734)	(0.00775)	(0.00213)	(0.00112)	(0.00192)	(101.9)	(60.51)	(0.00638)	(0.00618)
Treatment * Missing Father Ed	-0.00300 (0.00533)	0.000421 (0.00481)	-0.00652 (0.00497)	0.00255 (0.00155)	-0.0000993 (0.000682)	0.000111 (0.00128)	10.92 (62.15)	-5.797 (37.72)	-0.00459 (0.00399)	0.000633 (0.00382)
Constant	0.588*** (0.00408)	0.169*** (0.00347)	0.404*** (0.00372)	0.00303*** (0.000787)	0.00226*** (0.000483)	0.00928*** (0.000874)	2637.0*** (45.37)	1021.2*** (26.51)	0.486*** (0.00329)	0.215*** (0.00317)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887

FAFSA Income (Omitted Category: Income 80K +)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	-0.00471 (0.00313)	-0.000258 (0.00289)	-0.00650* (0.00383)	0.000995 (0.00126)	0.0000476 (0.000425)	0.0000703 (0.000820)	-78.55 (60.60)	9.481 (31.56)	-0.000246 (0.00363)	0.00169 (0.00209)
Treatment * Missing Income Report	0.00593 (0.00385)	-0.00182 (0.00354)	0.0110*** (0.00421)	-0.00163 (0.00136)	0.000451 (0.000507)	-0.000574 (0.000966)	100.8 (63.79)	3.541 (33.64)	0.00358 (0.00386)	-0.00170 (0.00271)
Treatment * Income 0-39k	0.00416 (0.00522)	-0.00486 (0.00464)	0.0114* (0.00581)	-0.000995 (0.00144)	-0.000345 (0.000643)	-0.000352 (0.00115)	65.06 (72.34)	-27.99 (47.88)	0.00179 (0.00484)	-0.00501 (0.00354)
Treatment * Income 40-79k	0.00249 (0.00547)	0.00116 (0.00497)	0.00414 (0.00639)	-0.00251 (0.00170)	0.000267 (0.000648)	0.000369 (0.00128)	32.30 (88.27)	18.04 (53.30)	0.000951 (0.00560)	-0.000383 (0.00385)

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Dependent (Omitted: Independent)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	-0.00420 (0.00374)	-0.00580* (0.00334)	0.00218 (0.00262)	-0.000312 (0.000716)	0.000274 (0.000502)	-0.00112 (0.000865)	-28.52 (37.37)	16.56 (20.53)	0.00389* (0.00214)	0.00284 (0.00287)
Treatment * Dependent	0.00575 (0.00434)	0.00543 (0.00403)	0.000695 (0.00359)	-0.000155 (0.000802)	-0.000375 (0.000553)	0.000868 (0.000933)	53.42 (49.39)	-3.686 (28.03)	-0.00371 (0.00297)	-0.00489 (0.00344)
Constant	0.359*** (0.00569)	0.136*** (0.00419)	0.186*** (0.00509)	0.0105*** (0.00102)	0.00119** (0.000523)	0.0176*** (0.00130)	2681.4*** (69.83)	428.4*** (34.78)	0.569*** (0.00465)	0.162*** (0.00394)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151	258151

Age 24

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	-0.000382 (0.00174)	-0.00219 (0.00161)	0.00269 (0.00168)	-0.000785* (0.000476)	0.000294 (0.000213)	-0.000196 (0.000381)	-4.680 (20.54)	12.90 (13.32)	0.00241* (0.00131)	-0.000642 (0.00126)
Treatment * Age 24	-0.000275 (0.00420)	0.00139 (0.00379)	-0.00340 (0.00300)	0.00197*** (0.000720)	0.00000472 (0.000532)	-0.000411 (0.00106)	-6.795 (37.54)	-19.48 (18.00)	-0.00129 (0.00266)	0.00296 (0.00343)

Constant	0.673*** (0.00335)	0.154*** (0.00282)	0.502*** (0.00318)	0.00709*** (0.000730)	0.00132*** (0.000389)	0.00653*** (0.000740)	2876.4*** (41.43)	1398.8*** (24.24)	0.559*** (0.00292)	0.181*** (0.00258)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	-0.00412 (0.00304)	-0.00531* (0.00282)	0.000913 (0.00264)	-0.000714 (0.00106)	0.000471 (0.000385)	0.000920 (0.000801)	-13.65 (24.87)	2.057 (18.44)	0.00269 (0.00195)	-0.00114 (0.00220)
Treatment * File FAFSA	0.00546 (0.00358)	0.00467 (0.00329)	0.00202 (0.00315)	0.000423 (0.00111)	-0.000252 (0.000448)	-0.00173* (0.000893)	17.51 (33.35)	12.49 (22.76)	-0.000448 (0.00241)	0.00151 (0.00263)
Constant	0.569*** (0.00397)	0.202*** (0.00342)	0.333*** (0.00362)	0.0166*** (0.00105)	0.00205*** (0.000465)	0.0143*** (0.000943)	1235.3*** (41.70)	557.6*** (25.61)	0.444*** (0.00320)	0.214*** (0.00305)
Demographics	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887	434887

Income (Omitted Category: Income 85k+)

	Enroll	Enroll CC	Enroll 4yr	Non Texas Public 4 yr	Non Texas Public 2 yr	Non Texas Private 4 yr	Loans	Grants	Grad 4yr	Grad 2 yr
Treatment	-0.000903	-0.0000152	-0.0000160	-0.000693	0.000413	-0.00164**	-14.74	51.30	0.00330	0.00272

Table A4, Mean Differences by Treatment Status

	ReEnroll		ReApply		Enroll	
	Control	Diff	Control	Diff	Control	Difference
Male	0.4279 (0.0015)	-0.0003 (0.0017)	0.437 (0.0014)	-0.0035** (0.0016)	0.4371 (0.0063)	0.012* (0.0072)
Hispanic, non-white	0.1487 (0.0011)	-0.00045 (0.0013)	0.1564 (0.0010)	-0.00061 (0.0012)	0.1386 (0.0106)	0.00775 (0.0121)
Hispanic, white	0.2249 (0.0013)	-0.00016 (0.0015)	0.2471 (0.0012)	0.0011 (0.0014)	0.2306 (0.0168)	0.02293 (0.0192)
Black	0.1268 (0.0010)	-0.0002 (0.0012)	0.1553 (0.0010)	-0.00056 (0.0012)	0.1696 (0.0181)	-0.0447** (0.0191)
Asian	0.0389 (0.0006)	-0.0008 (0.0007)	0.0244 (0.0004)	-0.00009 (0.0005)	0.0525 (0.0075)	0.00711 (0.0088)
Father, no high school	0.0692 (0.0008)	-0.00098 (0.0009)	0.0739 (0.0007)	0.00085 (0.0008)	0.0649 (0.0060)	-0.00698 (0.0067)
Father, some high school	0.0776 (0.0008)	-0.00058 (0.0009)	0.0908 (0.0008)	-0.00101 (0.0009)	0.0742 (0.0053)	-0.00189 (0.0060)
Father, some college	0.1554 (0.0011)	0.00146 (0.0013)	0.1305 (0.0009)	0.00066 (0.0011)	0.1287 (0.0050)	-0.00066 (0.0057)
Father, college	0.1658 (0.0011)	0.0009 (0.0013)	0.1154 (0.0009)	0.0006 (0.0010)	0.1801 (0.0137)	0.00801 (0.0151)
Father, graduate degree	0.0889 (0.0009)	-0.00048 (0.0010)	0.0694 (0.0007)	-0.00082 (0.0008)	0.1112 (0.0120)	0.00789 (0.0133)
Father, associate degree	0.0498 (0.0007)	-0.00065 (0.0008)	0.039 (0.0005)	0.00005 (0.0006)	0.0412 (0.0020)	0.00052 (0.0023)
Father, missing education	0.188 (0.0012)	-0.00094 (0.0014)	0.2651 (0.0012)	-0.00007 (0.0014)	0.2247 (0.0109)	0.00481 (0.0126)
Mother, no high school	0.0603 (0.0007)	-0.00008 (0.0008)	0.0629 (0.0007)	0.00053 (0.0008)	0.0579 (0.0055)	-0.00593 (0.0061)

Mother, some high school	0.0647	-0.00026	0.0792	0.00085	0.0643	-0.00121
	(0.0007)	(0.0009)	(0.0007)	(0.0009)	(0.0050)	(0.0056)
Mother, some college	0.1826	0.00048	0.1621	-0.00013	0.146	0.00145
	(0.0012)	(0.0014)	(0.0010)	(0.0012)	(0.0043)	(0.0049)
Mother, college	0.1876	0.00045	0.1334	0.00038	0.2182	0.00106
	(0.0012)	(0.0014)	(0.0009)	(0.0011)	(0.0147)	(0.0161)
Mother, graduate degree	0.0738	-0.00077	0.0581	-0.00002	0.0928	0.00422
	(0.0008)	(0.0009)	(0.0006)	(0.0007)	(0.0076)	(0.0084)
Mother, associate degree	0.0742	0.0006	0.0642	-0.00064	0.0656	-0.00031
	(0.0008)	(0.0009)	(0.0007)	(0.0008)	(0.0027)	(0.0031)
Mother, missing education	0.1672	-0.00071	0.2386	-0.00137	0.1961	0.00791
	(0.0011)	(0.0013)	(0.0012)	(0.0014)	(0.0098)	(0.0114)
Income, 0 to 39k	0.1438	0.00004	0.1194	0.00007	0.2137	-0.0257*
	(0.0011)	(0.0012)	(0.0009)	(0.0010)	(0.0120)	(0.0134)
Income, 40k to 79k	0.1016	0.00011	0.0683	0.00009	0.1567	-0.00232
	(0.0009)	(0.0011)	(0.0007)	(0.0008)	(0.0059)	(0.0067)
Income, 80k or greater	0.1582	0.00007	0.1183	0.00008	0.3344	0.00218
	(0.0011)	(0.0013)	(0.0009)	(0.0010)	(0.0194)	(0.0216)
Age 24	0.206	-0.00058	0.3083	-0.00071		
	(0.0012)	(0.0014)	(0.0013)	(0.0015)		
Freshman	0.5972	0.00054				
	(0.0015)	(0.0017)				
Sophomore	0.2527	-0.00276*				
	(0.0013)	(0.0015)				
Junior	0.0934	0.00175*				
	(0.0009)	(0.0010)				
Senior	0.0568	0.00047				
	(0.0007)	(0.0008)				
N	108667	434887	131605	526614	18701	65813

Dependent	0.6411	0.00116
	(0.0019)	(0.0022)
N	64525	258151

Significance levels: * < 10% ** < 5% *** < 1% Standard errors in parentheses